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### **Black Writing**

[Note that readings listed in green are included on the anthology's companion website.]

#### **America and American Literature, Beginnings to 1820**

Slavery and America: Beginnings to 1820

The Shape of a People

#### **James Albert Ukawsaw Gronniosaw**

*A Narrative of the Most Remarkable Particulars in the Life of James Albert Ukawsaw Gronniosaw, an African Prince, as Related by Himself*

#### **Lucy Terry**

Bars Fight

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*A Narrative of the Lord's Wonderful Dealings with John Marrant, a Black*

#### **Venture Smith**

*A Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Venture, A Native of Africa*

#### **Contexts: Slavery and Resistance**

from King Alfonso I (Nzinga Mbemba) of Kongo, letter to King João III of Portugal, 18 October 1526

Belinda Sutton, "The Petition of Belinda, an African"

Prince Hall, A Charge Delivered to the African Lodge, 24 June 1797

from George Lawrence, An Oration on the Abolition of the Slave Trade

from William Hamilton, An Address to the New York African Society for Mutual Relief

from "Old Elizabeth," *Memoir of Old Elizabeth, a Coloured Woman*

from Jupiter Hammon, An Address to the Negroes in the State of New York

Benjamin Banneker, letter to Thomas Jefferson, 19 August 1791

from Peter Williams Jr., "An Oration on the Abolition of the Slave Trade," 1 January 1808

from Boyrereau Brinch, *The Blind African Slave, or Memoirs of Boyrereau Brinch, Nick-named Jeffrey Brace*

#### **Olaudah Equiano or Gustavus Vassa**

from *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano*

In Context: Equiano's Narrative as a Philadelphia Abolitionist Pamphlet

In Context: Reactions to Olaudah Equiano's Work

[Note to Instructors: *The Interesting Narrative* is among over 400 available editions from Broadview, any one of which may be packaged together with this anthology volume.]

#### **Absalom Jones**

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Toussaint Louverture, Proclamation, 29 August 1793

Declaration of the Independence of the Blacks of St. Domingo

from Haitian Declaration of Independence

from Jean-Jacques Dessalines, "Liberty or Death. Proclamation. Jean-Jacques Dessalines, Governor General, to the People of Hayti"

from William Wells Brown, *St. Domingo: Its Revolutions and Its Patriots*

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*A Narrative of the Uncommon Sufferings and Surprising Deliverance of Briton Hammon, A Negro Man*

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Universal Salvation: A Very Ancient Doctrine

**David George**

*An Account of the Life of David George*

**Contents by Theme: Volume B**

**African American Literature**

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Race, Slavery, and America, 1820–1860

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Slavery, Plantation Agriculture, and the Environment

from Charles Ball, *Slavery in the United States: A Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Charles Ball, A Black Man*

**George Moses Horton**

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On Liberty and Slavery

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On Hearing of the Intention of a Gentleman to Purchase the Poet's Freedom

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from "Life of George M. Horton, the Colored Bard of North Carolina"

### **Solomon Northup**

from *Twelve Years a Slave*

In Context: Roaring River

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### **Contexts: Expansion, Native American Expulsion, and "Manifest Destiny"**

from Eliza Whitmire, interview (1936)

from J.M. Whitfield in reply to F. Douglass [Letter on Emigration], 25 September 1853

### **Nineteenth-Century Oratory**

Maria W. Stewart, "Lecture Delivered at Franklin Hall"

from Henry Highland Garnet, "Address to the Slaves of the United States of America"

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Bayley Wyatt, "Speech by a Virginia Freedman"

from Frederick Douglass, "The Composite Nation"

### **David Walker**

from *Walker's Appeal, in Four Articles*

*Walker's Appeal, in Four Articles* [full text]

### **Contexts: Slavery and Abolition**

Samuel Cornish and John B. Russwurm, "To Our Patrons," *Freedom's Journal*

anonymous, "Escape from Slavery of Henry Box Brown"

from Bethany Veney, *The Narrative of Bethany Veney: A Slave Woman*

from Frederick Douglass, *The Dred Scott Decision*

from Austin Reed, *The Life and Adventures of a Haunted Convict*

Jourdon Anderson, "Letter from a Freedman to His Old Master"

Advertisements Taken Out by Formerly Enslaved People Seeking Family Members

from Robert B. Elliott, Speech to the House of Representatives, 6 January 1874

from Frederick Douglass, "Oration in Memory of Abraham Lincoln, Delivered at the Unveiling of the Freedmen's Monument," 14 April 1876

### **Sojourner Truth**

from *The Narrative of Sojourner Truth, A Northern Slave*

Speech at the Akron, Ohio Women's Rights Convention, 1851

In Context: Sojourner Truth's *cartes de visite*

### **African American Oral Literature**

[We Raise de Wheat]

Poor Rosy, Poor Gal

Roll, Jordan, Roll

Michael Row the Boat Ashore

O'er the Crossing

Run, N—, Run!

Charleston Gals

Swing Low, Sweet Chariot

Fisk University Jubilee Singers (John Wesley Work, Alfred Garfield King, Noah Walker Ryder, and J.A. Myers), "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot" – audio selection

Didn't My Lord Deliver Daniel

Many Thousand Gone

Steal Away

Dinwiddie Colored Quartet (Harry B. Cruder, Sterling Rex, Clarence Meredith, and J. Mantel Thomas), "Steal Away" – audio selection

Slave Marriage Ceremony Supplement

Pick a Bale of Cotton

Mose "Clear Rock" Platt, "Pick a Bale o' Cotton" – audio selection

De Rabbit, de Wolf an' de Tar Baby

Why Brer Possum Has No Hair on His Tail

[Big Sixteen]

All God's Chillen Had Wings

The Wonderful Tar-Baby Story

How Mr. Rabbit Was Too Sharp for Mr. Fox

### **James Monroe Whitfield**

America

Self-Reliance

The Misanthropist

Yes! Strike Again That Sounding String

The North Star

Stanzas for the First of August

from J.M. Whitfield in Reply to F. Douglass

### **Martin R. Delany**

*Political Destiny of the Colored Race on the American Continent*

from *Blake; or, the Huts of America*

### **Harriet Jacobs**

from *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl, Written by Herself*

In Context: Fugitive Slave Advertisement for Harriet Jacobs

In Context: The "Peculiar Circumstances" of Slavery

### **William Wells Brown**

from "The Narrative of the Life and Escape of William Wells Brown"

from *Clotel; or, The President's Daughter: A Narrative of Slave Life in the United States*

In Context: Advertisement for a Lecture by William Wells Brown

[Note to Instructors: *Clotel* is among over 400 available editions from Broadview, any one of which may be packaged together with this anthology volume.]

### **Frederick Douglass**

*Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave. Written by Himself*

In Context: Responses to Frederick Douglass's *Narrative*  
from "To My Old Master"

What to the Slave Is the Fourth of July?

*The Heroic Slave*

In Context: Photographs of Frederick Douglass

from *My Bondage and Freedom*

from *Life and Times of Frederick Douglass*

### **Contexts: The Civil War and Its Literature**

James Madison Bell, "What Shall We Do with the Contrabands?"

from anonymous, "Let My People Go: A Song of the 'Contrabands'"

Frederick Douglass, "Men of Color, to Arms!"

Hannah Johnson, letter to President Lincoln, 31 July 1863

from Mattie Jackson and L.S. Thompson, *The Story of Mattie J. Jackson*

Lindley Miller and Men of the 1st Arkansas Infantry Regiment (African Descent), "Song of the First of Arkansas"

from Thomas Morris Chester, Dispatch on the Fall of Richmond

Sarah E. Shuften, "Ethiopia's Dead"

### **Popular Literature and Print Culture**

Sarah Mapps Douglass, "The Stranger in America"

from William J. Wilson, Speech Delivered at Newark, New Jersey, 1 August 1859

from William J. Wilson, *Afric-American Picture Gallery*

### **Popular Literature and Print Culture: A Regional Sampler**

Literature of Florida

from Moses Roper, "A Narrative of the Adventures and Escape of Moses Roper, from American Slavery"

from Albery Allson Whitman, "The Rape of Florida"

### **Harriet Wilson**

from *Our Nig; or, Sketches from the Life of a Free Black, in a Two-Story White House, North*

### **William and Ellen Craft**

from *Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom*

### **Frances Ellen Watkins Harper**

A Dialogue

The Slave Mother

Bible Defense of Slavery

Eliza Harris  
Ethiopia  
The Drunkard's Child  
The Revel  
Advice to the Girls  
A Mother's Heroism  
The Fugitive's Wife  
Bury Me in a Free Land  
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The Colored People in America  
We Are All Bound Up Together  
The Triumph of Freedom—A Dream  
from *Fancy Sketches*  
Letters  
    Breathing the Air of Freedom, 12 September 1856  
    letter to John Brown, 25 November 1859  
    letter to William Still, 5 July 1871

**Contexts: Gender and Sexuality**

Marriage and Domestic Life  
    Armand Lanusse, "Epigram"  
Masculinity, Race, and Class  
    from Austin Steward, *Twenty-Two Years a Slave, and Forty Years a Freeman*  
    from Frederick Douglass, *Self-Made Men*  
Same-Sex Friendship, Sex, and Love  
    Addie Brown, letter to Rebecca Primus, 20 August 1859